

# INDIA FACTSHEET

## Economic and Human Development Indicators

		Year	Year
<b>Demographic Indicators</b>		<b>2001</b>	<b>2011</b>
1	Total Population (In Billions)	1.028	1.21
2	Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	933	940
3	Child Sex Ratio (females per 1000 males)	927	914
<b>Economic Indicators</b>		<b>2005-06</b>	<b>2010</b>
4	Gross Domestic Product (Current US \$) (millions)	834035	1727111
		<b>2005-06</b>	<b>2009-10</b>
5	Contribution of Agriculture to GDP (%)		14.62
6	Contribution of Industry to GDP (%)		20.16
7	Contribution of Services to GDP (%)		65.22
		<b>2005-06</b>	<b>2009-10</b>
8	GNI per capita (current international \$)	2280	3550
		<b>2005-06</b>	<b>2009-10</b>
9	GDP Growth Rate (%)	9.5	8.0
		<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2009-10</b>
10	Worker Population Ratio Male (usual principal status) (%)	53.6	53.8
11	Worker Population Ratio Rate Female (usual principal status)(%)	21.5	18.0
		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>
12	Inflation, Consumer Prices (annual %)	4.25	11.99
<b>Human Development Indicators</b>		<b>2000</b>	<b>2011</b>
13	Human Development Index Value (HDI)	0.461	0.547
14	HDI Rank (out of 187)		134
15	Inequality Adjusted Human Development Index Value		0.392
16	Loss in HDI due to Inequalities (%)		28.7
		<b>2001</b>	<b>2011</b>
17	Gender Inequality Index (GII)	0.553 <sup>1</sup>	0.617
18	GII Rank (out of 146)		129
		<b>1996</b>	<b>2006</b>
19	Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)	0.416	0.497
		<b>2001</b>	<b>2011</b>
20	Literacy Rate (%)	64.8	74.04
21	Male Literacy Rate (%)	75.3	82.14
22	Female Literacy Rate (%)	53.7	65.46

<sup>1</sup> Figure relates to GDI for the year 1999 from the 2001 Global HDR

		Year	Year
<b>Human Development Indicators</b>		<b>2001</b>	<b>2011</b>
23	Life Expectancy at Birth (in Years)	63.3	65.4
<b>Poverty and Hunger Indicators</b>		<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2009-10</b>
24	Poverty Headcount Ratio (%)	37.2	29.8
25	Total Number of Poor (in millions)	407.22	354.68
			<b>2005</b>
26	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)		0.283
27	Multidimensional Poverty Headcount (%)		53.7
28	Number of Multidimensional Poor (in millions)		612
		<b>1988-92</b>	<b>2004-09</b>
29	Global Hunger Index (GHI)	30.4	23.7
		<b>1990-92</b>	<b>2005-07</b>
30	Proportion of Undernourished in Population (%)	20	21
		<b>1988-92</b>	<b>2004-09</b>
31	Prevalence of Underweight Children under 5 years of age (%)	59.5	43.5

- ▶ The structure of the economy is service centric with over 55% of GDP being contributed by the services sector. Agriculture's contribution to GDP is around 14%.
- ▶ Progress seen on Human Development Index (HDI) with a 18.65% increase in index value between 2000 to 2011. However inequality remains a concern with 28.7% loss in the HDI value on account of inequalities
- ▶ Improvements seen in literacy rates for both males and females. While male literacy rates improved by 6.84 Percentage Points female literacy rates improved by 11.76 Percentage Points. Significant gender gap in outcomes however persists.
- ▶ Poverty levels remain high in the country, with almost 37.2% of the population deemed income poor and over 53.7% multidimensional poor.

#### Indicator No. Source

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4-7	Handbook of Indian Statistics 2011, RBI, <a href="http://www.rbi.org.in/scripts/AnnualPublications.aspx?head=Handbook+of+Statistics+on+Indian+Economy">http://www.rbi.org.in/scripts/AnnualPublications.aspx?head=Handbook+of+Statistics+on+Indian+Economy</a>
8	World Development Indicators <a href="http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD">http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD</a>
9	Economic Survey of India 2010-11, Ministry of Finance, Government of India <a href="http://indiabudget.nic.in/survey.asp">http://indiabudget.nic.in/survey.asp</a>
10-11	NSSO 66 <sup>th</sup> Round (Summary Table1), <a href="http://mospi.nic.in/Mospi_New/upload/Key_Indicators-HCE_66th_Rd-Report.pdf">http://mospi.nic.in/Mospi_New/upload/Key_Indicators-HCE_66th_Rd-Report.pdf</a>
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19	Gendering Human Development Indices: Recasting GDI and GEM for India 2009, Ministry of Women and Child Development, GOI and UNDP, <a href="http://undp.org.in/sites/default/files/GDI_and_GEM_Report.pdf">http://undp.org.in/sites/default/files/GDI_and_GEM_Report.pdf</a>
20-22	Census of India 2011
23	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, <a href="http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/">http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/</a>
24	Tendulkar Committee Report 2009, Planning Commission, <a href="http://planningcommission.nic.in/reports/genrep/rep_pov.pdf">http://planningcommission.nic.in/reports/genrep/rep_pov.pdf</a>
25	UNDP Computations based on Tendulkar Committee Report
26-28	Global Human Development Report 2011, UNDP, <a href="http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/">http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/</a>
29-31	Global Hunger Index 2011, IFPRI, <a href="http://www.ifpri.org/publication/2011-global-hunger-index">http://www.ifpri.org/publication/2011-global-hunger-index</a>

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